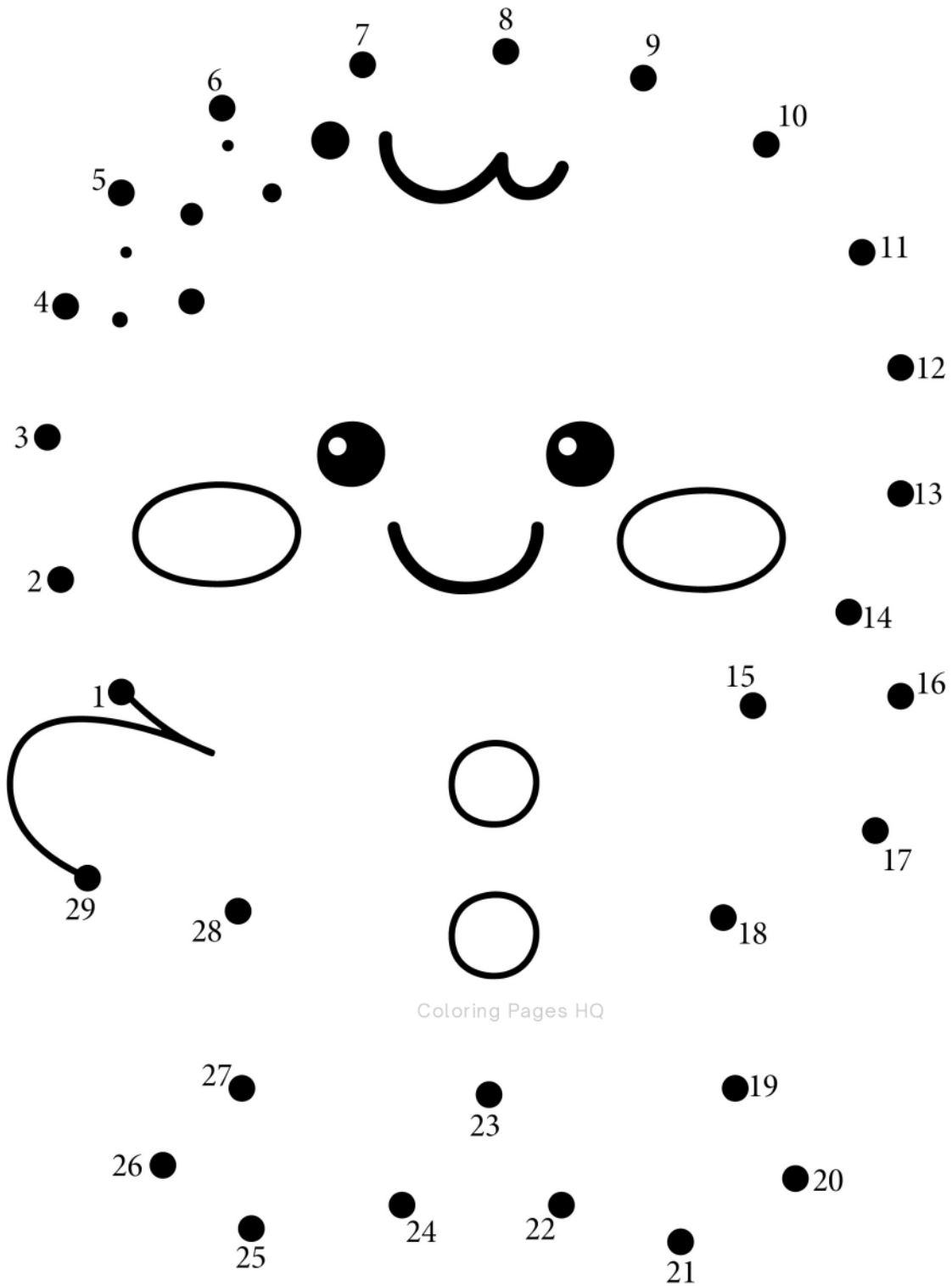




Coloring Pages HQ